

Plant Selection Guidelines by Zone

Selecting and locating plants for a Fuel Modification Landscape plan is best done by focusing on the density and arrangement of plants in relation to structures as a primary consideration. Second but no less important is choosing zone appropriate plant species based on plant characteristics such as moisture content, resin/pitch and the production of dead litter from leaves, bark, seed pods etc. The following guidelines are intended to simplify this process through zone specific compositions.

Zone A (20' from any qualifying structure or the property line whichever is first)

- Zone A should be planted “lean” and plant selections should consist of small herbaceous or succulent plants less than 2'-3' in height or regularly irrigated and mowed lawns.
- It is best not to use woody trees, shrubs and perennial species or masses of un-mowed grasses within 10 feet of the structure.
- Occasional accents of woody plants can be used sparingly to soften hard edges of structures if the selections are widely spaced and zone appropriate.
- Consider locating hardscape features such as walkways, patios, driveways, sport courts etc. so they abut the structure itself. Potted plants can be used to soften walls if necessary.

Zone B (20'-100' from any qualifying structure)

- Zone B can be planted with a slightly higher density than Zone A. However, care should be taken not to create any horizontal or vertical fuel ladders (see basic fire behavior graphics).
- Screen plantings can be used to hide unsightly views. Hedging is discouraged as it promotes the accumulation of dead litter inside the live hedge.
- Zone B is the ideal location to introduce larger shade trees provided they are zone appropriate and the canopies are not continuous.
- Avoid planting woody plant species larger than 3' at maturity directly beneath any tree canopy.

Zone C (100'-200' from any qualifying structure)

- Zone C often is not landscaped on many projects but is still subject to hazard reduction requirements (brush clearance). Do not denude the property.
<http://www.readyforwildfire.org/>
- If Zone C is to be landscaped, avoid creating a landscape that is as dense and hazardous as the native or existing vegetation.
- A good rule of thumb it to follow the same guidelines as Zone B. A slight increase in density is allowable.

Adjacent to Access Roads

- Maintain apparatus access roads with a 20' wide path that remains clear to the sky.

Fuel Ladders/Basic Fire Behavior

Before selecting and locating plants on a Fuel Modification plan a basic understanding of wildland fire behavior is the key factor in properly arranging plants. Eliminating and avoiding the creation of fuel ladders should be the chief concern. Understanding that anything planted in the landscape can become receptive fuel for wildfire and the way in which it is arranged and maintained will greatly influence the intensity of the fire. The following diagrams will aid in arranging plant compositions wisely.

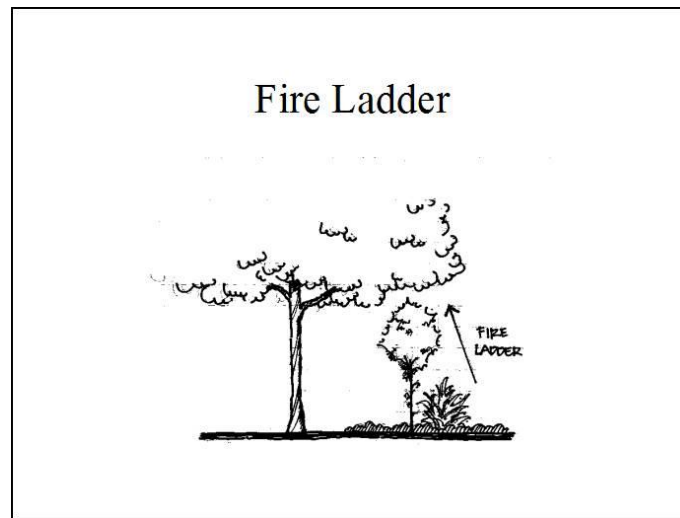


Figure 1: Fire Ladders or Fuel Ladders should be eliminated. The diagram above illustrates what not to do.



Figure 2: Eliminate the vertical and horizontal continuity. This is a good example of adequate separation.

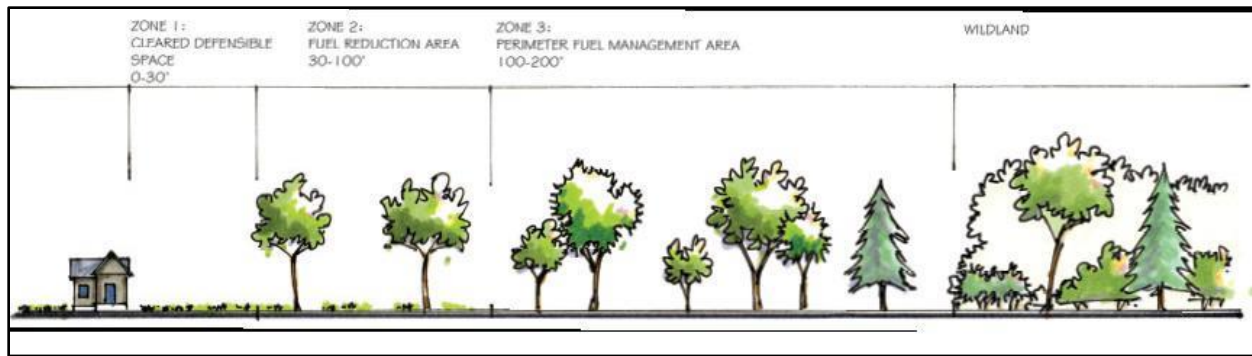


Figure 3: Note the progressive increase in density and arrangement moving away from the structure.

Plant Placement Do's

- Do use “mass plantings” or herbaceous/succulents as ground covers even if they are not traditionally used as such. Mass plantings if properly selected can eliminate fuel ladders.
- Do plant using spacing's resulting in near complete coverage at maturity.
- Do consider using patio trees as an informal screen in Zone A.
- Do consider vines as an alternative to hedges on walls or fences 10' from structures.
- Do select varieties of plants that are slower growing and reach manageable sizes at maturity.
- Do use plants that are appropriately scaled to the size of the property and structure. A single story house does not need to be shaded by a 100' tall Sweetgum.

Plant Placement Don'ts

- Don't plant hedges directly against structures. This includes espaliers of large shrubs not allowable in Zone A. Hedges taller than 6 feet or within 10' of the structure are not allowed.
- Don't plant large shrubs and trees in continuous lines or large masses in Zones A or B.
- Don't plant at densities that result in an “instant landscape.”
- Don't plant large plant species and use pruning to reduce overall size.
- Don't plant vines on structures. Vines become receptive fuel beds for embers (fire brands).
- Don't assume that any plant is “fire proof.” All plants will burn and assuming a plant is ignition resistant can be very misleading.
- Don't use large woody species in mass plantings.

Acceptable Plant Selections for Fuel Modification

The plant list provided is intended to be a representative sample of which plants are appropriate for each zone considering their size, moisture content, leaf litter production and chemical composition. This list is not a comprehensive list of plants available commercially. Designers may choose plants that are not on this list and may be acceptable if their plant characteristics are zone appropriate. Selecting regionally appropriate plants and the consideration of climate and microclimate adaptability is the responsibility of the designer.

Undesirable Plants/Target Species

Any plant listed below is not allowed as part of an acceptable Fuel Modification Plan. In addition to this list, designers should avoid planting known invasive plants such as Pampas grass and Hottentot Fig. If there is any question please reference the California Invasive Plant Council.

<http://www.cal-ipc.org/>

*This list is not all-inclusive and some cultivars (dwarf etc.) within the genus listed may be acceptable.

Adenostoma fasciculatum – Chamise

Adenostoma sparsifolium – Red Shank

Artemesia californica – California Sagebrush

Eriogonum fasciculatum – Common Buckwheat

Cortaderia spp. – Pampas Grass

Cupressus spp. – Cypress

Eucalyptus spp – Eucalyptus

Jasminum humile – Italian Jasmine

Plumbago auriculata – Cape Plumbago

Tecoma capensis – Cape Honeysuckle

Example plant selections by zone begin on the next page.

Fuel Modification Plant List

Botanical Name	Common Name	Zone	Minimum distance from structure
Ground Cover			
Acacia redolens 'Desert Carpet'/'Low Boy'	Desert Carpet Acacia	B	30
Achillea tomentosa	Woolly Yarrow	A	
Ajuga reptans	Carpet Bugle	A	
Arctostaphylos (Prostrate Varieties)	Manzanita	B	
Artemisia californica (Cultivars)	Sagebrush - Prostrate Forms	B	30
Artemisia 'Powis Castle'	NCN	B	
Baccharis pilularis 'Pigeon Point'/'Twin Peaks'	Prostrate Coyote Brush	B	
Campanula poscharkyana	Serbian Bellflower	A	
Ceanothus gloriosus	Point Reyes Ceanothus	B	
Cerastium tomentosum	Snow-In-Summer	A	
Chamaemelum nobile	Chamomile	A	
Cistus salviifolius 'Prostratus'	Sageleaf Rockrose	B	
Coprosma kirkii	Mirror Plant	B	
Coreopsis auriculata 'Nana'	Tickseed	A	
Cotoneaster (Prostrate Varieties)	Cotoneaster	B	
Dalea greggii	Trailing Indigo Bush	B	
Delosperma alba	White Training Ice Plant	A	
Dichondra micrantha	Dichondra	A	
Drosanthemum floribundum	Rosea Ice Plant	A	
Duchesnea indica	Indian Mock Strawberry	A	
Dymondia margaretae	NCN	A	
Erigeron glaucus	Seaside Daisy	A	
E. karvinskianus	Santa Barbara Daisy	B	
Euonymus fortunei 'Colorata'	Purple-Leaf Winter Creeper	B	
Festuca cinerea(ovina'Glauca')	Blue Fescue	A	
F. rubra	Red Fescue	A	
Fragaria chiloensis	Wild Strawberry	A	
Gazania Hybrids	Trailing Gazania	A	
Geranium incanum/sanguineum	Cranesbill	A	
Glechoma hederacea	Ground Ivy	A	
Helianthemum nummularium	Sunrose	A	
Herniaria glabra	Green Carpet	A	
Heuchera species and Cultivars	Coral Bells	A	
Hypericum calycinum/coris	Aaron's Beard	B	
Iberis sempervirens	Evergreen Candytuft	A	
Iva hayesiana	Poverty Weed	B	30
Juniperus (Prostrate species/cultivars)		B	
Laurentia fluviatilis	Blue Star Creeper	A	
Lysimachia nummularia	Moneywort	A	
Liriope spicata	Creeping Lily Turf	A	

<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Lily Turf	A	
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Mahonia	B	
<i>Myoporum 'Pacificum' & 'Putah Creek'</i>	Pacific Myoporum	B	
<i>M. parvifolium</i>	NCN	A	
<i>Oenothera berlandieri</i>	Mexican Evening Primrose	B	
<i>O. stubbei</i>	Baja Evening Primrose	A	
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass	A	
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Japanese Spurge	A	
<i>Pelargonium peltatum/tomentosum</i>	Ivy Geranium	A	
<i>Persicaria capitata</i>	Pink Clover	A	
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Pink	A	10
<i>Phyla nodiflora (Lippia repens)</i>	Lippia	A	
<i>Potentilla tabernaemontanii</i>	Spring Cinquefoil	A	
<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>	Catalina Perfume	B	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis (Prostrate Varieties)</i>	Prostrate Rosemary	B	30
<i>Scaevola 'Mauve Clusters'</i>	NCN	A	
<i>Salvia sonomensis</i>	Creeping Sage	B	
<i>Sedum species</i>	Stonecrops	A	
<i>Senecio mandraliscae/serpens</i>	Kleinia/Blue Chalksticks	A	
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i>	Baby's Tears	A	
<i>Teucrium cossonii majoricum</i>	Germander	A	
<i>T. X lucidrys 'Prostratum'</i>	Prostrate Germander	A	
<i>Thymus species</i>	Mother of Thyme	A	
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Star Jasmine	A	
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	White Clover	A	
<i>Verbena species (Prostrate Varieties)</i>	Garden Verbena	A	
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Dwarf Periwinkle	A	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	A	
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Yellow Dot	B	
<i>Zoysia tenuifolia</i>	Korean Grass	A	
Miscellaneous Perennials, Grasses, Ferns etc.			
<i>Acorous gramineous and Cultivars</i>	Sweet Flag	A	
<i>Agapanthus africanus</i>	Lily of the Nile	A	
<i>Alstroemeria cooperi</i>	Peruvian Lily	A	
<i>Armeria species</i>	Thrifts	A	
Bamboos	Bamboo	B	30
<i>Bergenia cordifolia</i>	Heart Leaf Bergenia	A	
<i>Cycas species</i>	Cycads	A	
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	Holly Fern	A	
<i>Davalia tricomanooides</i>	Rabbits Foot Fern	A	
<i>Epilobium canum</i>	California Fuchsia	B	
<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass	A	15
<i>Hemerocallis hybrids</i>	Daylily	A	
<i>Iris douglassiana</i>	Coastal Iris	A	
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	A	

Kalanchoe species	Kalanchoe	A	
Leymus condensatus 'Canyon Prince'	Canyon Prince Wild Rye	B	
Lobelia laxiflora		A	10
Pelargonium species	Geranium	A	
Penstemon species	Beard Tongue	A	
Plumeria	Plumeria	A	
Phlebodium aureum	Rabbits Foot Fern	A	
Tulbaghia violacea	Society Garlic	A	
Zephyranthes candida	Zephyr Lily	A	
Shrubs			
Abelia grandiflora (Prostrata)	Glossy Abelia	A	10
Abutilon hybridum	Flowering Maple	A	10
Acanthus mollis	Bear's Breech	A	
Agave species	Agave	A	
Aloe species	Aloe	A	
Alyogyne huegelii	Blue Hibiscus	A	10
Arbutus unedo (Dwarf Cultivars)	Dwarf Strawberry Tree	A	10
Arctostaphylos species	Manzanita	B	
Aucuba japonica	Japanese Aucuba	A	
Baccharis species	Various	B	
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	B	
B. thunbergii ' prostrate cultivars'		A	10
Bougainvillea sp.	Bougainvillea	B	
Buddleja davidii	Butterfly Bush	B	
Buxus microphylla japonica	Japanese Boxwood	A	10
Caesalpinia (Shrub Forms)	Bird of Paradise Bush	A	10
Camellia species	Camellia	A	10
Calliandra californica/eriophylla	Baja Fairy Duster	B	
Callistemon citrinus	Lemon Bottlebrush	B	
C. viminalis "Little John"	NCN	A	10
Calycanthus occidentalis	Western Spice Bush	B	
Carissa macrocarpa and Cultivars	Natal Plum	A	10
Carpenteria californica	Bush Anemone	A	10
Cassia artemisioides	Feathery Cassia	A	30
Ceanothus species	Wild Lilac	B	30
Cercocarpus betuloides	Mountain Mahogany	B	30
Choisya ternata	Mexican orange	B	
Cistus species	Rockrose	B	
Comarostaphylis diversifolia	Summer Holly	B	
Convolvulus cneorum	Bush Morning Glory	B	
Coprosma pumila/repens	Mirror Plant	B	
Cotoneaster species & cultivars	Cotoneaster	B	
Crassula species	NCN	A	
Cuphea hyssopifolia	False Heather	A	
Cycas revoluta	Sago Palm	A	

<i>Dasyliion quadrangulatum/wheeleri</i>	Mexican Grass Tree	A	10
<i>Dendromecon harfordii</i>	Island Bush Poppy	B	
<i>Dietes bicolor/irioides</i>	Fortnight Lily	A	
<i>Dodonaea viscosa (Purpurea)</i>	Hopseed Bush	B	
<i>Elaeagnus pungens & cultivars</i>	Silverberry	B	
<i>Encelia californica</i>	Coast Sunflower	A	10
<i>E. farinosa</i>	Brittle Bush	B	
<i>Erigonum giganteum</i>	St. Catherine's Lace	B	
<i>Escallonia species</i>	Escallonia	A	10
<i>Euonymus japonica & cultivars</i>	Evergreen Euonymus	A	10
<i>Euphorbia species</i>		A	
<i>Euryops pectinatus</i>	NCN	A	
<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Japanese Aralia	A	
<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>	Ocotillo	A	
<i>Fremontodendron species & cultivars</i>	Flannel Bush	B	
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	Gardenia	A	
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Coast Silktassel	B	
<i>Grevillea species & cultivars</i>	Grevillea	B	
<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	Lavender Starflower	B	
<i>Hakea suaveolens</i>	Sweet Hakea	B	
<i>Hebe species & cultivars</i>	Hebe	A	10
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red Yucca	A	
<i>Hibiscus rosa - sinensis</i>	Chinese Hibiscus	A	10
<i>Ilex species</i>	Holly	B	
<i>Juniperus species</i>	Juniper	B	
<i>Justicia brandegeana</i>	Shrimp Plant	A	10
<i>J. californica</i>	Chuparosa	B	
<i>Keckiella cordifolia</i>	Heart-Leaved Penstemon	B	
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red-Hot Poker	A	
<i>Lantana Camara & hybrids</i>	Lantana	A	10
<i>Larrea tridentata</i>	Creosote Bush	B	
<i>Lavandula species</i>	Lavender	A	10
<i>Lavatera assurgentiflora/maritima</i>	California Tree Mallow	B	
<i>Leonotis leonrus</i>	Lion's Tail	B	
<i>Leptospermum scoparium & varieties</i>	New Zealand Tea Tree	B	
<i>Leucophyllum species</i>		B	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Wax-leaf Privet	A	10
<i>Lupinus species</i>	Lupine	B	
<i>Mahonia aquifolium ('Compacta')</i>	Oregon Grape	A	10
<i>M. fremontii</i>	Desert Mahonia	B	
<i>M. 'Golden Abundance'</i>	NCN	B	
<i>M. lomariifolia</i>	Venetian Blind Mahonia	A	
<i>Malosma - See Rhus</i>			
<i>Malva species</i>	Mallow	A	10
<i>Melaleuca nesophila</i>	Pink Melaleuca	A	10
<i>Mimulus species (Diplacus)</i>	Monkey Flower	A	10
<i>Myrica californica</i>	Pacific Wax Myrtle	B	

<i>Myrsine africana</i>	African Boxwood	A	10
<i>Myrtus communis</i> 'Compacta'	Dwarf Myrtle	A	10
<i>Nandina domestica</i> (including dwarf varieties)	Heavenly Bamboo	A	
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	B	
N.o. 'Petite Salmon'	NCN	A	10
<i>Opuntia</i> species	Prickly Pear, Cholla etc.	A	
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	A	
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	Pygmy Date Palm	A	
<i>Phormium tenax</i> and Cultivars	New Zealand Flax	A	
<i>Photinia fraseri</i>	Photinia	B	
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i> ('Variegata')	Tobira	B	
P.t.'Wheeler's Dwarf'	Dwarf Pittosporum	A	
<i>Punica granatum</i> 'Nana'	Dwarf Pomegranate	A	10
<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i>	Hollyleaf Cherry	B	
<i>Pyracantha</i> species	Firethorn	B	
<i>Rhamnus californica/crocea</i>	Coffeeberry	B	
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i> and Cultivars	India Hawthorn	A	10
<i>Rhus integrifolia/laurina</i>	Lemonade Berry	B	40
R. ovata	Sugar Bush	B	30
<i>Ribes</i> species	Currant/Gooseberry	A	10
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Matilija Poppy	B	
<i>Rosa</i> species (except <i>R. californica</i>)	Rose	A	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> & cultivars	Rosemary	B	
<i>Salvia</i> species - native varieties	Sage	B	
S. greggii/leucantha	Autumn Sage	A	10
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus/rosmarinifolius</i>	Lavender Cotton	A	10
<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	Jojoba	B	
<i>Strelitzia nicolai/regina</i>	Bird of Paradise	A	
<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i>	Copper Canyon Daisy	B	
<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>	Princess Flower	A	10
<i>Trichostema lanatum</i>	Wooly Blue Curls	B	
<i>Viburnum</i> species	Viburnum	A	10
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coast Rosemary	A	10
<i>Xylosma congestum</i>	Shiny Xylosma	B	
X.c. 'Compacta'	Compact Xylosma	A	10
<i>Yucca</i> species	Yucca	B	
Trees			
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Sweet Acacia	A	15
A. greggii	Catclaw Acacia	B	
A. salicina	Willow Acacia	A	15
A. smallii	NCN	A	15
A. stenophylla	Shoestring Acacia	A	15
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder	B	
A. palmatum	Japanese Maple	A	
A. saccharinum	Silver Maple	B	30

<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California Buckeye	B	
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Peppermint Tree	B	
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Silk Tree	B	
<i>Alnus rhombifolia</i>	Alder	B	
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> ('Marina')	Strawberry Tree	A	15
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>	King Palm	A	
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Purple Orchid Tree	B	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European White Birch	A	10
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius/populneus</i>	Flame Tree/Bottle Tree	B	
<i>Brahea armata/edulis</i>	Blue Hesper Palm	A	10
<i>Butia capitata</i>	Pindo Palm	A	10
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Lemon Bottlebrush	B	
<i>C. viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	A	15
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar	B	
<i>Calodendrum capense</i>	Cape Chestnut	B	
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar Cedar	B	30
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	B	30
<i>Cercidium floridum/microphyllum</i>	Blue Palo Verde	A	
<i>Cercis occidentalis/canadensis</i>	Western Redbud	A	10
<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Mediterranean Fan Palm	A	10
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Desert Willow	A	15
<i>Chionanthus retusus</i>	Chinese Fringe Tree	A	10
<i>Chitalpa X tashkentensis</i>	Chitalpa	A	10
<i>Chorisia speciosa</i>	Floss Silk Tree	B	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor Tree	B	30
<i>Citrus species</i>	Citrus	A	10
<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>	Laurel Leaf Snail Seed	B	
<i>Cordyline australis</i>	Giant Dracaena	A	
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	Australian Tree Fern	A	
<i>Dicksonia antarctica</i>	Tazmanian Tree Fern	A	
<i>Dracaena draco</i>	Dragon Tree	A	
<i>Eriobotrya deflexa/japonica</i>	Bronze Loquat/Loquat	A	10
<i>Erythrina species</i>	Coral Tree	B	
<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i>	Pineapple Guava	A	10
<i>Ficus species</i>	Fig	B	50
<i>Fraxinus species</i>	Ash	B	30
<i>Geijera parviflora</i>	Australian Willow	A	15
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree	A	15
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust	A	15
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silk Oak	B	
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon	A	15
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Sweetshade Tree	A	15
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	B	
<i>Juglans californica</i>	Black Walnut	B	
<i>Koelreuteria bipinnata/paniculata</i>	Chinese Flame Tree	B	
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crape Myrtle	A	10
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Sweet Bay	B	

<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Australian Tea Tree	A	15
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Chinese Sweet Gum	A	15
<i>L. styraciflua</i>	American Sweet Gum	B	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	B	
<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>	Tanbark Oak	B	
<i>Lophstemon confertus</i> (Tristania)	Brisbane Box	A	15
<i>Lyonothamnus floribundus</i>	Catalina Ironwood	A	15
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	Southern Magnolia	B	
<i>M. X soulangeana</i>	Saucer Magnolia	A	10
<i>Maytenus boaria</i>	Mayten Tree	A	10
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Cajeput Tree	A	15
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	Dawn Redwood	A	15
<i>Metrosideros excelsus</i>	New Zealand Christmas Tree	A	10
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	B	
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive - Fruitless only	A	15
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Jerusalem Thorn	A	10
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	B	
<i>Pinus species</i>	Pine	B	75
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache	B	
<i>Pittosporum phylliraeoides</i>	Willow Pittosporum	A	10
<i>P. rhombifolium</i>	Queensland Pittosporum	B	
<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	California Sycamore	B	
<i>Podocarpus gracilior/macrophyllus</i>	Fern Pine/Yew Pine	B	
<i>Populus fremontii</i>	Fremont Cottonwood	B	
<i>Prosopis chilensis</i>	Chilean Mesquite	B	
<i>P. glandulosa</i>	Honey Mesquite	A	15
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> 'Atropurpurea'	Purple-leaf Plum	A	10
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate	B	
<i>Pyrus calleryana/kawakamii</i>	Ornamental Pear	A	15
<i>Quercus species</i>	Oak	B	30
<i>Rhus lancea</i>	African Sumac	B	
<i>Robinia ambigua</i>	Locust	B	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Chinese Tallow Tree	B	
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	Queensland Umbrella Tree	A	
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Japanese Pagoda Tree	B	
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Firewheel Tree	A	10
<i>Syagrus romanzoffianum</i>	Queen Palm	A	
<i>Tabebuia species</i>	Trumpet Tree	A	15
<i>Tipuana tipu</i>	Tipu Tree	B	
<i>Tupidanthus calyptratus</i>	Tupidanthus	A	
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	Windmill Palm	A	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California Bay	B	
<i>Washingtonia filifera</i>	California Fan Palm	B	30
<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	Sawleaf Zelkova	B	